

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Mpc} &:= 3.086 \cdot 10^{22} \cdot \text{m} & c &:= 2.9979 \cdot 10^8 \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1} & H_0 &:= 67.4 \cdot \frac{\text{km}}{\text{s} \cdot \text{Mpc}} & G &:= 6.674 \cdot 10^{-11} \cdot \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}^2} & \rho_{c0} &:= \frac{3 \cdot H_0^2}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot G} & a_1 &:= 0.5 \\
\Omega_b &:= 0.0496 & \Omega_{m0} &:= 0.3149 & \Omega_\Lambda &:= 1 - \Omega_{m0} & \rho_b &:= \Omega_b \cdot \rho_{c0} & \rho_\Lambda &:= \Omega_\Lambda \cdot \rho_{c0} & \rho_{m0} &:= \Omega_{m0} \cdot \rho_{c0} & a(t) &:= \left( \frac{\Omega_{m0}}{1 - \Omega_{m0}} \cdot \sinh \left( 3 \cdot H_0 \cdot t \cdot \frac{\sqrt{1 - \Omega_{m0}}}{2} \right) \right)^{\frac{2}{3}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
t_0 &:= \frac{-2}{3} \cdot \frac{\operatorname{asinh} \left[ 1^{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)} \cdot \frac{(-1 + \Omega_{m0}) \cdot \sqrt{\Omega_{m0}}}{\Omega_{m0} \cdot \sqrt{(1 - \Omega_{m0})}} \right]}{(H_0 \cdot \sqrt{1 - \Omega_{m0}})} & t_1 &:= \frac{-2}{3} \cdot \frac{\operatorname{asinh} \left[ a_1^{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)} \cdot \frac{(-1 + \Omega_{m0}) \cdot \sqrt{\Omega_{m0}}}{\Omega_{m0} \cdot \sqrt{(1 - \Omega_{m0})}} \right]}{(H_0 \cdot \sqrt{1 - \Omega_{m0}})} & t &:= t_1, t_1 \cdot 1.001 \dots t_0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\rho_{c0} := \frac{3 \cdot H_0^2}{8 \cdot \pi \cdot G} \quad \rho_c(a) := \frac{\rho_{m0}}{a(t)^3} + \rho_\Lambda \quad H(a) := \sqrt{\left( \frac{8 \cdot \pi \cdot G}{3} \right) \cdot \rho_c(a)} \cdot \frac{\text{Mpc}}{\text{km}}$$

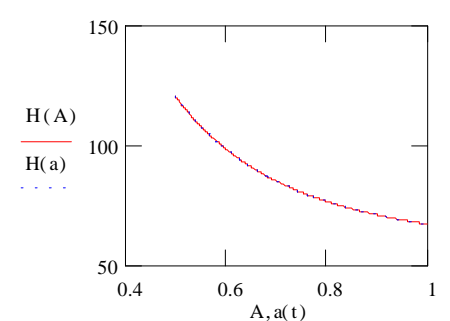
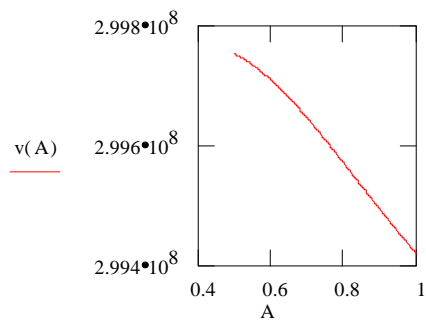
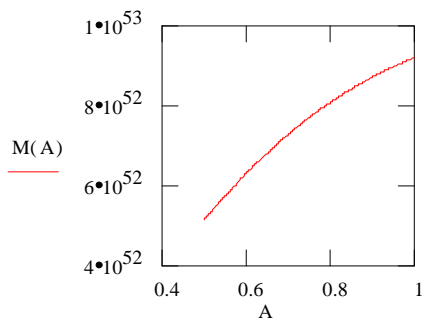
$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\rho_{m0}}{a(t_0)^3} + \rho_\Lambda &= \frac{1}{\rho_b \sqrt{1 - 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot R_0^3 \cdot \rho_{c0} \cdot G}{R \cdot c^2}}} & R_0 &:= \frac{1}{12 \cdot \pi \cdot \rho_{c0} \cdot G} \cdot c \cdot \sqrt{-6 \cdot \pi \cdot \rho_{c0} \cdot G \cdot \left( -9 + 9 \cdot \frac{\rho_b^2}{\rho_{c0}^2} \right)} \\
R_0 &= 1.371 \cdot 10^{26} \cdot \text{m}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a(t_0) = 1 \quad A=1 \quad A := 0.5, 0.501 \dots 1 & \quad \frac{\rho_{m0}}{A^3} + \rho_\Lambda = \frac{1}{\rho_b \sqrt{1 - \frac{8 \cdot \pi \cdot R(A)^2 \cdot \rho_c(A) \cdot G}{c^2}}} & R(A) &:= \frac{1}{12 \cdot \pi \cdot \left( \frac{\rho_{m0}}{A^3} + \rho_\Lambda \right) \cdot G} \cdot c \cdot \sqrt{-6 \cdot \pi \cdot \left( \frac{\rho_{m0}}{A^3} + \rho_\Lambda \right) \cdot G \cdot \left[ -9 + 9 \cdot \frac{\rho_b^2}{\left( \frac{\rho_{m0}}{A^3} + \rho_\Lambda \right)^2} \right]}
\end{aligned}$$

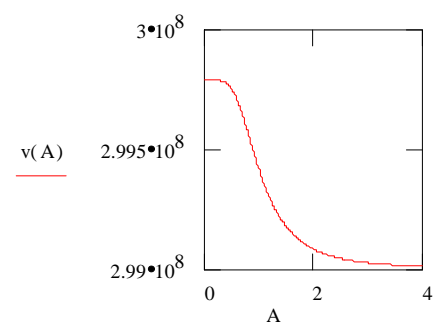
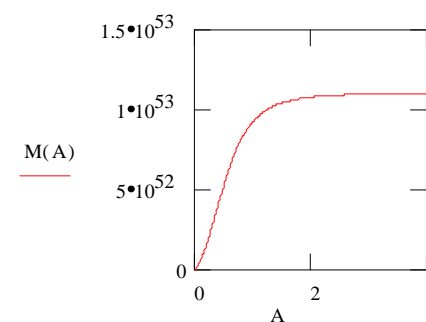
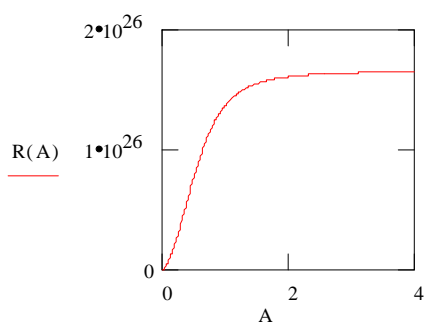
$$M(A) := \frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot R(A)^3 \cdot \left( \frac{\rho_{m0}}{A^3} + \rho_\Lambda \right)$$

$$v(A) := \sqrt{\frac{8}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot R(A)^2 \cdot \left( \frac{\rho_{m0}}{A^3} + \rho_\Lambda \right) \cdot G}$$

$$H(A) := \frac{v(A)}{R(A)} \cdot \frac{\text{Mpc}}{\text{km}}$$



A := 0.01, 0.02 .. 4



$$R(10) = 1.654 \cdot 10^{26} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M(10) = 1.108 \cdot 10^{53} \cdot \text{kg}$$

$$v(10) = 2.99 \cdot 10^8 \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$v(0.01) = 2.9979 \cdot 10^8 \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$